



# International History OLYMPIAD

## 2023 Hexathlon Picture Exam

Team Name \_\_\_\_\_

Division (circle ONE) – ES    MS

**Instructions** – Based on the images provided, fill in the blanks below with the appropriate word or phrase from the passage. One point will be awarded for each correct answer. There will be no penalty for incorrect answers. There will be word banks to help you on some questions. You will not use all of the words in the word bank, but all correct answers will appear.

### Section 1 (NO word bank)



This image shows the (1 – name of building) in (2 – name of city). The original building was commissioned by (3 – name of person), a general and friend of Augustus, and was rebuilt during the reign of (4 – name of emperor) after the original was destroyed in a fire. The front of the building features (5 – type of column) columns, the most ornate of the classical orders of columns devised by the (6 – name of civilization). Since the 7<sup>th</sup> century CE, the building has been used as a (7 – function of building), which accounts for its well-preserved state. Several notable figures are buried in the building, including (8 – name of person), who became the first king of a united (9 – name of country) in 1861. Even nearly 2,000 years after its construction, this building still has the largest freestanding dome made of (10 – name of material) in the world.

1. (building) \_\_\_\_\_ 6. (civilization) \_\_\_\_\_

2. (city) \_\_\_\_\_ 7. (function) \_\_\_\_\_

3. (person) \_\_\_\_\_ 8. (person) \_\_\_\_\_

4. (emperor) \_\_\_\_\_ 9. (country) \_\_\_\_\_

5. (type of column) \_\_\_\_\_ 10. (material) \_\_\_\_\_

Section 2 (word bank)



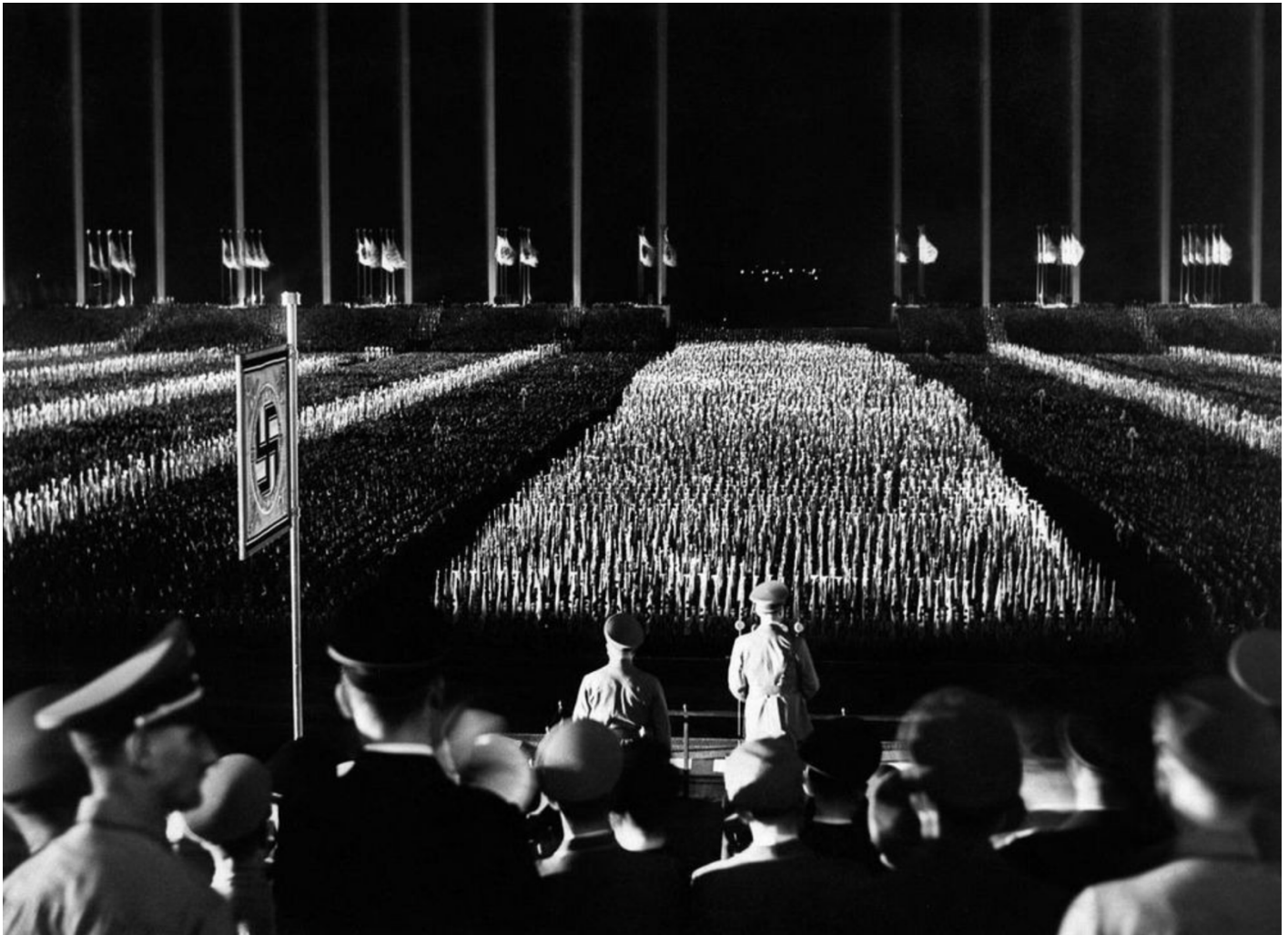
This image shows the entrance to the prison at (1 – name of location) in (2 – name of country). This prison sits roughly 4 miles off the coast of (3 – name of city), the oldest city and legislative capital of the country. One of the most famous inmates of this prison was (4 – name of person), the co-winner of the 1993 Nobel (5 – type of prize) Prize. Like many others in this prison, he was jailed for protesting (6 – name of policy), the policy of racial segregation in his country. In 1994, he defeated (7 – name of person) for the presidency of his country in its first multiracial elections, leading his (8 – name of political party) to power for the first time. Another famous inmate of this prison was (9 – name of person), who served as president from 2009 to 2018. The entire island was made a World Heritage Site by (10 – name of organization) in 1999 for its historical and cultural significance.

**Word Bank**

Johannesburg	United Nations	Inkatha Freedom Party	Cape Town
Goree Island	African National Congress	apartheid	Robben Island
Jim Crow	Nelson Mandela	South Africa	F.W. de Klerk
Kenya	Peace	Economics	Jacob Zuma

1. (location) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (country) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (city) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (type of prize) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (policy) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (political party) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (organization) \_\_\_\_\_

Section 3 (word bank)



This image shows a rally of the (1 – name of party) Party in (2 – name of city), Germany in 1937. In this image, (3 – name of person), the leader of Germany is making a speech. These rallies, which took place every year between 1923 and 1938, were orchestrated by (4 – name of person), the Minister of Public Enlightenment and (5 – name of position). The venue, designed by (6 – name of person), was known as the Cathedral of (7 – name of venue). Director (8 – name of person) made famous propaganda films of these rallies, as well as two films about the Olympic Games held in (9 – name of city) in 1936, where American track star (10 – name of person) won several gold medals.

**Word Bank**

Light	Darkness	Heinrich Himmler	Adolf Hitler
Munich	Berlin	Nuremberg	Leni Riefenstahl
Propaganda	Education	Nazi	Albert Speer
Jesse Owens	Jackie Robinson	Joseph Goebbels	Fritz Lang

1. (party) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (city) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (position) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (venue name) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (person) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (city) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (person) \_\_\_\_\_



Section 4 (NO word bank)



This image shows (1 – WHOLE name of person) giving the (2 – type of speech) address before Congress on January 29, 2002. This was the first such speech since the (3 – name of event) terrorist attacks that destroyed the (4 – name of place) and also damaged the (5 – name of place) in Arlington, VA. In this speech, (6 – name of country), (7 – name of country), and (8 – name of country) were referred to for the first time as the (9 – term to describe these countries). Roughly a year after this speech, Secretary of State (10 – name of person) gave a speech to the United Nations outlining causes for the US to go to war with one of the countries mentioned.

- |                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (person) _____         | 6. (country) _____ |
| 2. (type of speech) _____ | 7. (country) _____ |
| 3. (event) _____          | 8. (country) _____ |
| 4. (place) _____          | 9. (term) _____    |
| 5. (place) _____          | 10. (person) _____ |



**Section 5 (word bank)**



This image shows (1 – name of site) located outside the town of (2 – name of town) in (3 – name of country). It was originally built as a (4 – name of religion) temple, dedicated to the god (5 – name of god). It was constructed in the (6 – number of century) century CE by King (7 – name of king) of the (8 – name of empire) Empire. By the end of the century, the complex became a center for (9 – name of religion) worship, which continues to the present day. The five towers of the structure represent the sacred five-peaked mountain known as Mount (10 – name of mountain), which is sacred to several world religions.

**Word Bank**

Vishnu	Khmer	Ararat	12 <sup>th</sup>
Phnom Penh	Meru	Siem Reap	Ganesh
Jayavarman VII	Cambodia	Hindu	Bayon
Buddhist	11 <sup>th</sup>	Suryavarman II	Angkor Wat

1. (site) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (town) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (country) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (religion) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (god) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (century) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (king) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (empire) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (religion) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (mountain) \_\_\_\_\_

**Tiebreaker**

This question will only be scored if there is a tie for placement on the exam. There is no penalty for a wrong answer to this question. Write your answer legibly in the blank below.

How large, in square meters, is the site of this temple complex? \_\_\_\_\_