

2023 International History Olympiad - Hexathlon Answer Key

Audio Exam Answers

Tiebreaker – 1,366 words

Section 1

1. (name) – Sojourner Truth	6. (group) – Union Army (accept United States Army)
2. (cause) – women's rights (accept equivalents)	7. (conflict) – American Civil War
3. (language) – Dutch	8. (person) – Abraham Lincoln
4. (institution) – slavery	9. (person) – Oprah Winfrey
5. (religion) – Christianity	10. (program) – daytime talk show

Section 2

1. (person) – Mohandas K. (Mahatma) Gandhi	6. (specific philosophy) – satyagraha
2. (city) – New Delhi , India	7. (campaign) – Quit India
3. (position) – lawyer (accept equivalents)	8. (good) – salt
4. (country) – South Africa	9. (year) – 1947
5. (group) – Indian National Congress	10. (person) – Nathuram Godse

Section 3

1. (person) – King George VI	6. (condition) – stutter
2. (person) – Neville Chamberlain	7. (film) – The King's Speech
3. (country) – Nazi Germany	8. (actor) – Colin Firth
4. (country) – Poland	9. (award) – Best Actor
5. (conflict) – World War II	10. (award) – Best Picture

Section 4

1. (time of day) – midnight	6. (position) – president
2. (country) – Ghana	7. (cause) – Pan-Africanism
3. (country) – United Kingdom (accept Great Britain)	8. (organization) – Organization of African Unity
4. (person) – Kwame Nkrumah	9. (person) – Jawaharlal Nehru
5. (position) – prime minister	10. (country) – India

Section 5

1. (type of speech) – inaugural address	6. (event) – Cuban Missile Crisis
2. (person) – John Fitzgerald Kennedy (accept JFK)	7. (place) – Rice University
3. (person) – Richard Nixon	8. (place) – Moon
4. (conflict) – Cold War	9. (city) – Dallas , Texas
5. (event) – Bay of Pigs invasion	10. (person) – Lyndon Baines Johnson

2023 Hexathlon Map Exam Key

Section 1

1. Carthage	8. Cannae
2. Numidia	9. Athens
3. Saguntum	10. Pergamon
4. Gauls	11. Seleucid Empire
5. Lake Trasimene	12. Jerusalem
6. Rome	13. Ptolemy
7. Illyria	14. Alexandria

Section 2

1. Liberia	7. Darfur
2. Ghana	8. Ethiopia
3. Dahomey	9. Belgium
4. Lagos	10. Tanganyika
5. Mansa Musa	11. Madagascar
6. Libya	12. Cecil Rhodes

Section 3

1. Dolores	7. Suriname
2. Mexico City	8. Christ the Redeemer
3. British Honduras	9. Potosi
4. Haiti	10. Stanley
5. Dominican Republic	11. War of the Pacific
6. petroleum or oil	12. Machu Picchu

Section 4

1. Franz Joseph I	7. Mt. Everest
2. Hanseatic League	8. Srivijaya Empire
3. Ottomans	9. Shanghai
4. Baghdad	10. Genghis Khan
5. Kuwait	11. Iwo Jima
6. Kashmir	12. John Moersby

Section 1

1. (building) – <u>Pantheon</u>	6. (civilization) – Ancient <u>Greeks</u>
2. (city) – <u>Rome</u>	7. (function) – Christian <u>church</u> (DO NOT accept <u>temple</u>)
3. (person) – Marcus <u>Agrippa</u>	8. (person) – <u>Victor Emmanuel II</u>
4. (emperor) – <u>Hadrian</u>	9. (country) – <u>Italy</u>
5. (type of column) – <u>Corinthian</u>	10. (material) – <u>concrete</u>

Section 2

1. (location) – <u>Robben Island</u>	6. (policy) – <u>apartheid</u>
2. (country) – <u>South Africa</u>	7. (person) – F.W. <u>de Klerk</u>
3. (city) – <u>Cape Town</u>	8. (political party) – <u>African National Congress</u> (or <u>ANC</u>)
4. (person) – Nelson <u>Mandela</u>	9. (person) – Jacob <u>Zuma</u>
5. (type of prize) – <u>Peace</u>	10. (organization) – <u>United Nations</u> (accept <u>UNESCO</u>)

Section 3

1. (party) – <u>Nazi</u> (accept <u>National Socialist</u>)	6. (person) – Albert <u>Speer</u>
2. (city) – <u>Nuremberg</u>	7. (venue name) – <u>Light</u>
3. (person) – Adolf <u>Hitler</u>	8. (person) – Leni <u>Riefenstahl</u>
4. (person) – Joseph <u>Goebbels</u>	9. (city) – <u>Berlin</u>
5. (position) – <u>Propaganda</u>	10. (person) – Jesse <u>Owens</u>

Section 4

1. (person) – <u>George W. Bush</u>	6. (country) – <u>Iran</u> (accept countries in any order)
2. (type of speech) – <u>State of the Union</u>	7. (country) – <u>Iraq</u> (accept countries in any order)
3. (event) – <u>September 11</u> (accept <u>9/11</u>)	8. (country) – <u>North Korea</u> (accept countries in any order)
4. (place) – <u>World Trade Center</u>	9. (term) – <u>'axis of evil'</u>
5. (place) The <u>Pentagon</u>	10. (person) – Colin <u>Powell</u>

Section 5

1. (site) – <u>Angkor Wat</u>	6. (century) – <u>12th</u>
2. (town) – Krong <u>Siem Reap</u>	7. (king) – <u>Suryavarman II</u>
3. (country) – <u>Cambodia</u>	8. (empire) – <u>Khmer</u>
4. (religion) – <u>Hinduism</u>	9. (religion) – <u>Buddhist</u> (accept appropriate word forms)
5. (god) – <u>Vishnu</u>	10. (mountain) – Mount <u>Meru</u>

2023 Hexathlon Crossword Key

Across	Down
1. Edward the Black Prince and Joan of Arc were successful commanders during this conflict. ANS: HUNDREDEYEARSWAR	1. Common name for a king of England ANS: HENRY
7. Chandragupta Maurya overthrew this northern Indian dynasty in the 4 th century BCE ANS: NANDA	2. First name of US First Lady between 1981 and 1989 ANS: NANCY
8. The Xinhai Revolution ended its last imperial dynasty ANS: CHINA	3. Via Appia was one of these ANS: ROAD
10. Title of a 2017 Christopher Nolan film and the starting point for Operation Dynamo in World War II ANS: DUNKIRK	4. Last name of Nixon White House Counsel John or actor James who died tragically in 1955 ANS: DEAN
13. This toy has existed for over 2500 years ANS: YOYO	5. Emperor Ashoka issued 'Major' and 'Minor' edicts inscribed on this ANS: ROCK
16. French philosopher and mathematician Descartes ANS: RENE	6. Movement that opposed the Red Bolsheviks ANS: WHITE
18. Toubkal in Morocco is this range's highest peak ANS: ATLAS	9. Nickname of the 16 th US president ANS: ABE
20. Egyptian territory occupied by Israel after the Six-Day War ANS: SINAI	11. Loyalist paramilitary formed in 1971 in Northern Ireland during the Troubles ANS: UDA
22. Legendary American frontiersman who blazed the Wilderness Road into Kentucky ANS: BOONE	12. Major opponent of 11 Down; sought to end British rule in Northern Ireland ANS: IRA
23. First president of Indonesia ANS: SUKARNO	14. Site of the largest amphibious assault of the Pacific Theater of WW2 and of Kadena Air Force Base ANS: OKINAWA
24. Modern European city referred to as 'Lutetia' in Caesar's <i>The Gallic Wars</i> ANS: PARIS	15. Clan of Nobunaga, the first 'Great Unifier' of Japan ANS: ODA
26. UK Prime Minister from 1997 to 2007 ANS: BLAIR	16. Studio of King Kong and Citizen Kane, partly owned by Joseph P. Kennedy ANS: RKO
28. Tadeusz Kościuszko and Józef Piłsudski for example ANS: POLES	17. Site of a 1937 massacre of Chinese civilians by the Imperial Japanese Army ANS: NANJING (accept NANKING)
29. Nickname of US president Kennedy, or first name of authors London or Kerouac ANS: JACK	19. Site of Edo Castle ANS: TOKYO
31. Serpentine race in Hindu, Buddhist and Jain traditions, or a 3 rd and 4 th century dynasty in north central India ANS: NAGA	21. Successor to 35 Across; continuously occupied for nearly 23 years ANS: ISS
32. French royal house 'restored' between 1814 and 1830 ANS: BOURBON	22. First name of 2016 Nobel Literature Prize winner Dylan or reggae singer Marley ANS: BOB
35. Russian space station that predated 21 Down ANS: MIR	25. Used for writing on papyrus in Ancient Egypt as early as the 26 th century BCE ANS: INK
36. One of 5 beach landing sites on D-Day or Nebraska city ANS: OMAHA	27. First name of Cambodian general and two-time prime minister Nol, who fled to the US in 1975
39. Voivode of Moldavia in the 15 th century who defeated Matthias Corvinus at the Battle of Baia	

<p>ANS: STEPHENTHEGREAT</p>	<p>ANS: LON</p> <p>28. Yasser Arafat was chairman of this group from 1969 to 2004 ANS: PLO</p> <p>29. Name of two Stuart monarchs of England ANS: JAMES</p> <p>30. Pioneering Polish-French physicist and two-time winner of the Nobel Prize ANS: CURIE</p> <p>32. Composer of the Brandenburg Concertos and Goldberg Variations ANS: BACH</p> <p>33. US presidents George H.W. and George W. ANS: BUSH</p> <p>34. Internet country code for Norway ANS: NO</p> <p>37. Term to describe pilots like Manfred von Richthofen, Adolphe Pégoud, and Eddie Rickenbacker ANS: ACE</p> <p>38. Abbreviation for multilateral treaty that regulates trade in conventional weapons or an American telecommunications company ANS: ATT</p>
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2023 Hexathlon Multiple Choice Answer Key

<p>1. A</p> <p>2. A</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. D</p> <p>5. A</p> <p>6. C</p> <p>7. A</p> <p>8. B</p> <p>9. B</p> <p>10. C</p> <p>11. B</p> <p>12. D</p> <p>13. A</p> <p>14. B</p> <p>15. A</p> <p>16. A</p> <p>17. B</p> <p>18. D</p> <p>19. D</p> <p>20. A</p>	<p>21. D</p> <p>22. D</p> <p>23. D</p> <p>24. C</p> <p>25. C</p> <p>26. B</p> <p>27. B</p> <p>28. B</p> <p>29. D</p> <p>30. B</p> <p>31. C</p> <p>32. C</p> <p>33. D</p> <p>34. C</p> <p>35. A</p> <p>36. B</p> <p>37. C</p> <p>38. C</p> <p>39. B</p> <p>40. B</p>
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2023 Hexathlon 4321 Answers

1. ANS: **Mormons** (accept Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints)
2. ANS: **Vicksburg**
3. ANS: **Marbury** v. *Madison*
4. ANS: Clement **Attlee**
5. ANS: **Scotland**
6. ANS: **Malta**
7. ANS: **Kyiv** (accept **Kiev**)
8. ANS: **Yugoslavia**
9. ANS: **Tang** Dynasty
10. ANS: **Meiji** Restoration
11. ANS: **Ho** Chi Minh
12. ANS: **Mehmed** (accept **Mehmet**)
13. ANS: **Armenians**
14. ANS: **Uruguay**
15. ANS: **Inca** Empire (accept **Incan** Empire; or **Tawantinsuyu**)
16. ANS: **Quebec**
17. ANS: **Great Zimbabwe**
18. ANS: Muammar **Gaddafi** (or Muammar Muhammad Abu Minyar **al-Gaddafi**)
19. ANS: Roman **Walls**
20. ANS: Australian **Aboriginals**