IHO Scramble – Extra Questions

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(1) **<u>This hat was commissioned in 1849 by Lock & Co. hatters for gamekeepers who needed headwear that wouldn't be knocked off by low branches while on horseback. Variations of this hat are still part of the (+)</u> female uniform for many British police forces, usually featuring a black-and-white checkered band. Charlie Chaplin's "Little (*)** Tramp" character made this hat internationally recognizable in silent films. For the point, name this hard felt hat with a rounded crown.

ANSWER: **<u>bowler</u>** hat (or **<u>derby</u>** hat)

(2) **<u>Varieties of this fabric were so prized that European traders called them "woven air." The 1721 Calico Act banned this fabric's importation to protect English woolens, leading to widespread smuggling and the rise of domestic cotton manufacturing. This fabric, which originated from (+)</u> Dhaka, was majorly exported in Mughal Bengal until its decline due to the prioritization of British textiles. (*)** For the point, name this fine cotton fabric named after the Iraqi city of Mosul where it was first traded.

ANSWER: **<u>muslin</u>** (prompt on "cotton" before mentioned)

(3) **<u>This house switched to selling canvas handbags during World War Two in response to leather shortages. This house introduced the Flora silk scarf, which was originally made for Princess Grace of Monaco. In 1995, the head of this house, (+)</u> Maurizio, was murdered by a hitman that was hired by his wife, Patrizia Reggiani, who was portrayed by (*)** Lady Gaga in a 2021 film. For the point name this Italian fashion house whose logo changed in 2019 to a new version of interlocking G's.

ANSWER: **<u>Gucci</u>** (or Guccio **<u>Gucci</u>** S.p.A.; accept *House of **<u>Gucci</u>***)

(4) **<u>This movement's epicenter at Carnaby Street featured boutiques like "His Clothes" and "I Was Lord Kitchener's Valet." This movement's clean lines, mini skirts, and bold patterns influenced designers like André Courreges [[koo-REHGZ]] and Pierre (+)</u> Cardin. Mary Quant's geometric dresses and Vidal Sassoon's precision haircuts defined the look of this movement, while Twiggy became its international ambassador with her androgynous figure and pixie cut. (*)** For the point, name this 1960s British youth fashion movement.

ANSWER: **<u>mod</u>** (accept **<u>mod</u>**ernist)